COLEOPTERA FROM MARITIME HABITATS

by Guy HAGHEBAERT

(Koninklijk Belgisch Instituut voor Natuurwetenschappen, afdeling Entomologie, Vautierstraat 29, B-1040 Brussel)

Coleoptera occupy three rather distinct seashore habitats: the intertidal zone, sandy beaches and salt-mudflats. In our fauna, about 75 species are coastdwellers. More than 50 % belongs to the Carabidae and Staphylinidae of which the last is predominant.

The species are after ecological factors classified in three major groups: halobiontic, halophilous and haloxene species. Most typical coastbeetles are found beneath wrack and algae, a small group are carnivorous and phytophagous, and only one species is known to be parasitic.

Most of the species are very local or rare and only a few can be recognized as common.

Notes on there biology and chorology are given in this contribution.