

## **2,400 Years of Malacology**

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### **ABSTRACT**

This paper provides a comprehensive catalog of biographical and bibliographical publications for over 7,000 malacologists, conchologists, paleontologists, and others with an interest in mollusks, from Aristotle to the present. For each person, the birth/death years and nationality are given (when known), followed by bibliographic citations to the literature about that person and his/her collections and publications. Appendices provide citations to (1) publications on oceanographic expeditions and other natural history expeditions that resulted in the collection and description of mollusks; (2) histories of malacological institutions and organizations; and (3) histories and dates of publication of malacological journals, and journals frequently cited in malacological publications, such as those of the Zoological Society of London.

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## INTRODUCTION

Who was X? How can I find out more about X's life, interests in mollusks, collections, and publications? Every generation of malacologists has been faced with this perennial problem, whether out of curiosity, or driven by a need to solve a problem relating to some aspect of molluscan taxonomy, systematics, or a wide range of other research and collection management issues. Malacology has an abundant historical literature. Yet, this literature exceeds the ability of any one person to remember or even be aware of the entire universe of relevant publications.

We have prepared this catalogue in order to bring some order to this literature, and to simplify the task of future generations. Indeed, each of us has been asked, on more occasions than we can remember, for this kind of information about various individuals or publications. We trust that our efforts in preparing this catalog will save others much time and effort in researching issues related to the history of malacology and conchology. Indeed, some four decades ago, Berry (1965), in a paper aptly titled "Good molluscan bibliographies – few and far between," called upon malacologists to prepare various subject-matter bibliographies, including one that would compile various bibliographic publications, thus anticipating this paper.

The first edition of this catalog was completed on June 16, 2004, and comprised 612 pages. The second edition was completed on January 23, 2005, and comprised 598 pages, the reduction in page number arising from formatting changes; the second edition had about 15% more entries than the first. This third edition is now 663 pages and has grown substantially in content.

## MATERIALS AND METHODS

In preparing this catalog, we have drawn upon our own research files, as well as the reprint, serial, and monograph collections of several libraries. Many of these publications were unearthed through the methodical review of the contents of each volume of a large number of malacological serials, along with several other general serials that have numerous biographical articles, and all these are enumerated at the end of this Introduction. We have also reviewed the abstracts and proceedings volumes of the meetings of the American Malacological Society (formerly the American Malacological Union), *Unitas Malacologica*, the Western Society of Malacologists, and several other organizations. More information about these meetings and their publications is provided by Coan & Kabat (1996 – periodically updated at: <http://www.malacological.org/pdfs/symposia.pdf>)

One of us (AK) worked through the volumes of the *Zoological Record* from 1901 (when that publication first started separately indexing biographical publications in its subject-matter index) through 140 (for 2004). The *Zoological Record* proved useful in identifying publications from non-malacological serials, notwithstanding the erratic nature of its coverage.

Inevitably, this catalog emphasizes publications in malacological journals and newsletters, and books primarily or exclusively about mollusks. We have attempted, when available to us, to cite publications in the non-malacological literature, although we have made no attempt to cite every publication written about those with extensive interests outside the field of malacology, such as Cuvier, Lamarck, and Rafinesque, and particularly those who are the subject of innumerable publications that would be futile for us to attempt to

catalog, such as Agassiz, Darwin, and Linnaeus, as well as explorers with an incidental interest in mollusks. We have made occasional reference to newspaper obituaries, chiefly for those published in the *Boston Globe*, *Los Angeles Times*, *New York Times*, and *Washington Post*, as well as articles from the newspapers and alumni magazines of several universities. However, identifying and obtaining the non-malacological literature is very time-consuming, thereby proving the old adage that for any major project, “five percent of the entries will require fifty percent of one’s time.”

We have followed the Council of Biology Editors (CBE) *Scientific Style and Format* (6th ed., 1994: 136-137), with respect to the citation and alphabetization of author’s names, now the standard for scientific publications. This has resulted in some usages that may be different from what some readers are used to. French names beginning with d’ or de are indexed under the first capital letter. Thus, Orbigny is under “O” and not under “d.” German and Dutch/Flemish names beginning with von and van, respectively, are similarly indexed under the capitalized name, which is usually that used by the individual himself. Thus, von Martens is under “M” and van Bruggen under “B.” For convenience, we have included cross-references where appropriate. On the other hand, when a person of European descent moves to, or lives in, the United States, such names are treated differently, e.g., van der Schalie is listed under “v.” Italian names that begin with de, della, or di are generally listed under those prefixes; thus, de Gregorio is under D (an exception is Monterosato, who had a nobiliary title, and is listed under M). Finally, Spanish names are under the first of two last names, if two are present, whereas with Portuguese names the second element is the one alphabetized. When an author had a nobiliary title as part of his name, such as Baron or Count (or their French, German, and Italian equivalents), we have generally indicated that title in brackets following the name. Hungarian and Chinese names are often given in the original language with the last (family) name first; we have transposed the names in the individual entries in this catalog. Here alphabetization follows *Scientific Style and Format* (6th ed., 1994: 630-631) and most library catalogues in ignoring accents and diacritical marks. It should also be noted that many French persons are listed in the literature variably with hyphens linking their given names; we have attempted to reflect the prevailing usage for the individual.

Some pre-1800 authors have been cited in the literature under either their native name, or the Latinized version of their name. Well known examples include Linnaeus / von Linné and other examples include those that are alphabetized differently, such as Gilles d'Albi / Albiensis. For consistency, we have usually listed all such pre-Linnaean authors under their native name, with a cross reference under the Latinized version. For Linnaeus himself, and the post-Linnaean authors, we have generally used the version recognized by the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature* (i.e., Linnaeus, not von Linné), or that has been more widely used in the literature (e.g., Rumphius, not Rumpf).

When known to us, we have indicated genealogical relationships among individuals who were related by family or by marriage. Well-known examples include the Sowerby family of the United Kingdom, and the Fischer and Piette families of France.

We have *not* attempted to duplicate two prior publications that covered several related aspects of the history of this field. (1) Kabat & Boss (1992, 1997) provided a comprehensive compilation of publications on molluscan type catalogs, which indexed these type catalogs by author, museum, and taxon. In the present catalog, we have generally included the type

catalogs that involved one or several authors (and typically included some biographical information about those authors), but we have not included the type catalogs that lacked biographical data, or that were general catalogs of the type collection of a given museum. (2) Bieler & Kabat (1991 – periodically updated at:

<http://fm1.fieldmuseum.org/collections/search.cgi?dest=mjl> ) provided a comprehensive compilation of molluscan journals and newsletters, including their numerous supplements, along with secondary literature on these serials – such as articles about the history of a journal, or articles that established the publication dates of a journal. In this catalog, we have included the literature on the histories and publication dates, set forth in Appendix C.

We have referenced, whenever possible, the Opinions, Decisions, and Directions of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature regarding the nomenclatural availability of publications authored by the persons listed here. This information was obtained chiefly from the published indices (Melville & Smith, 1987; Smith, 2001).

We have included, where known to us, Internet publications and websites devoted to the biography or publications of now-deceased persons. In addition to works on specific persons or publications, we want to bring the reader's attention to several general websites that index or have scanned versions of a number of natural history publications, including those on mollusks. The general websites that we have identified include:

- (1) <http://gallica.bnf.fr> (Bibliothèque Nationale de France), by far the most important, with reproduced copies of many important early malacological and other natural history publications;
- (2) [www.dodoline.it/biosophia/index.htm](http://www.dodoline.it/biosophia/index.htm) (hosted by BioSophia, an Italian non-profit entity), which has online versions of malacological articles, currently emphasizing 19<sup>th</sup> century papers on marine mollusks; and
- (3) <http://www.animalbase.uni-goettingen.de/zooweb/servlet/AnimalBase/search> (University of Goettingen, Germany) is an index to on-line taxonomic publications in various libraries, including a number available at that university itself:  
<http://gdz.sub.uni-goettingen.de/en/index.html>

Two additional on-line resources are also invaluable in tracking down literature:

- (1) Neave's "Nomenclator Zoologicus," an index to genus-level names in zoology from 1758 through the present, is available online, in searchable format, at:  
<http://uio.mbl.edu/NomenclatorZoologicus/browse.html>
- (2) Sherborn's "Index Animalium," an index to species-level names in zoology, from 1758 to 1850, is available online, in searchable format, at:  
<http://www.sil.si.edu/digitalcollections/indexanimalium/>

However, we have not indexed the home pages of living persons, as those Internet addresses (URLs) tend to change unpredictably, and it would be time-consuming for us to verify all such Internet addresses each time this paper is updated. Thus, we recommend that malacological societies include this information in their membership directories, where it can be more readily updated at the time of membership renewals.

There are several limitations to the data. First, many obituaries and other biographical publications do not provide any information on the birth year of the subject. Sometimes, an obituary will specify that the subject died at a certain age, which, if the death year is given,

allows the calculation of the birth year, at least to within two years. Some obituaries even fail to specify the year the person died; since an obituary may be published one to several years after a death, one cannot assume that the subject died in the same year as the obituary. This kind of information was probably more readily available at the time that the obituary was written, but becomes increasingly inaccessible in the ensuing decades. In such circumstances, we have sometimes succeeded in obtaining this data from library catalogs or from other sources, such as Christiaens (1994). It should be noted that for persons who lived before the 19th century their life dates may have been recorded in the Julian (old style) calendar by some sources, and in the Gregorian (new style) calendar in other sources, which may account for certain discrepancies. Second, while there are some malacologists whose lives have been amply documented, there are many others for whom only limited information is available. Hence, a consequence of this catalog is to highlight those persons whose lives and publications would profit by better documentation.

Finally, this work emphasizes those whose interest in malacology was in organismal and evolutionary biology and paleontology, as opposed to biochemistry, molecular biology, neurobiology, and physiology.

### **NARRATIVE GUIDE TO THE LITERATURE**

Most publications are about one or several persons, and have been cited in full under the entry for the relevant person(s). In contrast, there are about 180 publications or series that provide biographical or bibliographical information concerning a large number of persons or publications. For these publications, we have simply given a short citation under the individual entry (e.g., “Smith, 1980: 234”), the full reference(s) being given in the General Bibliography at the end of this Introduction.

For the convenience of the reader, we set forth a brief narrative description of the key secondary literature in this field, arranged in three sections: (1) general publications; (2) publications on persons who lived or worked in a geographical region or country; and (3) publications on persons who worked on a specific group of mollusks. We recommend that malacological research libraries endeavor to obtain copies of these general publications as part of their reference collections.

We note, without singling out any individual publication, that they sometimes have errors, some assuredly typographical, and others more puzzling. We usually have provided what we believe to be the correct information in our listing, with some bracketed notes to focus on some obvious errors in dating and spelling by particular sources.

One interesting discrepancy we have run across in obituaries merits a note. The correct term to use if desired is “in memoriam” [feminine singular accusative, corresponding to the Latin feminine word “memoria”]. Thus, “in memorium” is grammatically incorrect. We even found one publication in which someone had invented the strange term “in memorandum” for an obituary!

#### **(1) General Publications**

In addition to the individual works cited below, we have made good use of the following multi-volume biographical dictionaries: *Nieuw Nederlandsch Biografisch Woordenboek* (1911-1937); *American National Biography* (24 volumes, 1999, and supplement, 2002); *Dictionary of American Biography* (11 volumes, 1928-1958); *Dictionary of National Biography* (22 volumes, 1885-1901 and supplements through 1990); *Dictionary of Scientific*

*Biography* (18 volumes, 1970-1980 and supplements through 1990); *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (60 volumes, 2004). For the latter, it should be noted that some articles are revisions of articles published in the earlier edition and its decennial supplements. We have not included general biographical references that appear in multiple editions, such as *Who's Who* and *American Men and Women in Science*. Those works have been published in so many editions that it is not feasible to index each one. However, we alert the reader to their existence.

Argenville (1742, 1757), the earliest works cited herein, included informative discussions of early shell collectors, principally from the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, including many whose collections are otherwise documented inadequately or not at all elsewhere. He also included biographical comments about many of the collectors, especially those who had titles or were associated with royalty and learned societies.

Barattini (1964) gave a short history of early malacology based on a talk given in 1960.

Brightwell (1872) is a Victorian-style account of various mostly well-known naturalists, primarily worth noting for its account of Michel Adanson's travels in Africa.

Christiaens (1994) is a curious publication, comprising one line per subject, and giving little more than the full name, birth and death dates, and a few words describing that person's contributions to malacology. Although we have not cited its "entries," we found this work useful in providing the names and life dates of individuals for whom we have not yet identified any other published source. Hence, this work is the source for some of the "orphan" entries in our catalog, that is, those without any citations. A downside of this publication is that it also includes many non-malacologists, evidently in an attempt to provide some historical context to the malacologists, but it is sometimes difficult to determine which persons are actually non-malacologists. Christiaens (1977a, b) also published a preliminary catalog of oceanographic expeditions that led to the collection of mollusks, together with a listing of some malacological publications resulting from those expeditions.

Cleavelly (1983) is an invaluable reference work in paleontology, with information on the collections and secondary literature on numerous paleontologists, with an emphasis on those from the United Kingdom and Ireland. If a reader does not find a certain paleontologist in our catalog, or requires more information, then Cleavelly (1983) would be an excellent source to check.

Coomans (1989) discussed a number of mostly European collectors who were active in the West Indies in the nineteenth century, and who corresponded with the Dutch collector Hendrik van Rijgersma.

Cowie & Thiengo (2003), as part of a systematic monograph on the Ampullariidae, provided the first detailed collations of several older publications arising from expeditions and other sources.

Damkaer (2002), in a sumptuously illustrated history of early workers on copepods (Crustacea) from Aristotle to 1829 included over 50 researchers who also studied or collected mollusks. A second volume, in preparation, will cover 1830-1890, and the final volume will cover 1890-1950. An earlier article, Damkaer (2001), covered several American workers.

Dance (1986) wrote the key reference on the history of shell collecting. This, the second edition (the first edition, in 1966, is not indexed herein), provides copious detail on several centuries of conchology and malacology, with an emphasis on Europeans.

Dean (1936), in some respects, a precursor to Dance (1966, 1986), surveyed 19<sup>th</sup> century “conchological cabinets,” with an emphasis on British shell collectors.

Heppell (1995) provided a concise history of malacology from its pre-historical origins as evidenced by archaeology through the Greek and Roman periods to the early 1800s.

Knudsen (1970), in his monograph of deep-sea bivalves, provides a useful compilation of oceanographic expeditions.

Lambrecht et al. (1938) is an extensive catalogue of biographies and bibliographies of paleontologists.

Maton & Rackett (1804) is a remarkable work in its compilation of conchologists from Aristotle to the close of the 17<sup>th</sup> century. This work, which merits wider notice, provides information on numerous pre-Linnaean authors. However, it is somewhat frustrating to use, since it does not always provide the author’s full names or birth/death dates, making it difficult to determine which of several persons with the same last name is the subject of their entry. Maton & Rackett also included those who worked on barnacles and the mythological “barnacle geese;” we have not indexed such persons unless they also worked on mollusks.

Papavero (1971-1973), in his biographical history of those who studied or collected the Diptera (flies) of Latin America, accompanied with day-by-day descriptions of their travels, included numerous individuals who also studied or collected mollusks.

Porro (1841), in an extremely rare publication, provided an annotated bibliography of early malacological works, with some biographical data for several of the authors. We have not indexed most individuals for whom Porro gave no biographical information and instead merely listed and described a publication or two.

St. Jean (1972) provided cursory biographical vignettes of a number of early authors of new species of mollusks.

Sturany (1901) provided a comprehensive overview of molluscan researchers in the Austro-Hungarian Empire, which then included Hungary, Czech Republic, and Slovakia, along with part of Poland, Italy, Croatia, and Slovenia.

Swainson (1840), in his charming book on “Taxidermy,” included an extensive biographical dictionary of zoologists. Although not always accurate (such as confusing several persons with the same last name), Swainson’s work is colored by his sometimes jaundiced or cynical views of several of his colleagues and predecessors. Swainson also provided an extensive autobiographical description. Several of the entries in this book were written by James Duncan, as Swainson himself graciously acknowledged (Swainson: 1840 108); we have cited them as “Duncan, in Swainson, 1840: \_\_\_\_.” It should be noted that Swainson listed under “malacology” those who actually worked on worms or even holothurians. Swainson, as part of his book-length quinarian analyses of evolutionary relationships (Swainson, 1834), included almost 100 pages of biographical essays on various naturalists.

Wyse Jackson & Spencer Jones (2002) edited a history of bryozoology, of which several articles covered those who also studied mollusks.

Tom Meijer, as part of his research into European Quaternary mollusks, has similarly compiled a number of biographical references, with an emphasis on Dutch and German workers, and including some references not indexed in the Zoological Record. This information is online at: <http://web.inter.nl.net/users/Meijer.T/tm/paginas/ae-arch-bpers.htm>. Similarly, Kevin Cummings has assembled some biographies of famous malacologists with portraits at: <http://www.inhs.uiuc.edu/~ksc/Malacologists/FamousMalacologists.html>

An interesting compilation of people who are memorialized in the names of marine organisms is being compiled by Hans Hansson. It is available at: <http://www.tmbi.gu.se/libdb/taxon/personetymol/petymol.links.html>. This web publication is the source of several of our “orphan” entries for persons as yet lacking published biographical information that has come to our attention.

Also worth noting is: [www.zalf.de/home\\_zalf/institute/dei/php/biograph.phtml](http://www.zalf.de/home_zalf/institute/dei/php/biograph.phtml)

R. Gaedicke and E.K. Groll, entomologists with the Deutsche Entomologische Institut (Berlin), have compiled numerous biographies and bibliographies of entomologists, including a number who also worked on mollusks.

In addition to the foregoing general sources, we have also relied on library catalogues for further information on various persons and their publications. In particular, we relied on the print catalogues of the British Museum (Natural History) and the Royal Society of London *Catalog of Scientific Literature*. The most useful online catalogs were those of the Library of Congress, Smithsonian Institution, Harvard University, the University of California library system [Melvyl], and The Natural History Museum (London).

There are yet other general sources that have provided useful leads in our research, but which we have only occasionally referred to in this work. These include: (1) Barr (1973), who indexed biographical articles in a number of generalist scientific journals, including the *American Journal of Science*, *Nature*, and *Science*, from their origins to about 1920; (2) Griffin et al. (1936-1962), an extensive compilation of papers on the dates of publication of natural history books; (3) Meisel (1924-1929), a bibliography on American natural history; (4) Radwin & Coan (1976), a preliminary compilation of bibliographical collations of malacological publications, and is one of the precursors of the present catalog; (5) Sherborn (1940), which has concise entries on the disposition of numerous natural history collections from 1880 to 1939; (6) Wenz (1944), in the bibliography to his *Handbuch der Paläozoologie*, provided compilations for numerous multi-volume paleontological works; and (7) the Royal Society of London (1999) published a valuable index of the obituaries and biographical memoirs published in its journals.

## **(2) Geographical / Country Publications**

Australia: Black (1998), as part of the *Fauna of Australia*, prepared a short illustrated history of Australian malacologists. This history was evidently excerpted from a longer work that was announced some years ago, and remains in preparation. Iredale & Hull (1927a, b), as part of their monograph on Australian chitons, provided short biographies of the various persons who either described taxa in the Polyplacophora, or had species named after them, along with their portraits.



Belgium: Duchamps (1982), in his history of the development of malacology in Belgium, provided concise biographies of various Belgian malacologists and paleontologists from the 19th century and the first half of the 20th century. Subsequently, Duchamps (1999), in a biography of Philippe Dautzenberg, included vignettes of the numerous Belgian and French malacologists and shell collectors who had interactions with Dautzenberg.

Brazil: Oliveira & Almeida (2000), in a textbook on malacology, included a chapter on history that featured Brazilian malacologists not treated elsewhere. These are included here but not their treatments of European workers. Simone (2003) provided a brief treatment of Brazilian malacologists, but without life dates or full names.

Canada (see also under U.S.A.): La Rocque (1962) provided biographical vignettes of several Canadian malacologists. Drake (1963) discussed the numerous collectors and researchers interested in the non-marine mollusks of British Columbia.

Chile: Porter (1926) discussed several 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century foreign and Chilean malacologists who studied the mollusks of Chile.

Cuba: Alvarez Conde (1958), as part of his history of zoology in Cuba, included a number of malacologists, both Cuban and from several other countries.

Denmark: Spärck (1953) briefly summarized the growth of zoology in Denmark, originating with the Museum Wormianum in 1655, and concluding with a synopsis of the numerous research institutions in this area. Spärck (1962), upon the 300th anniversary of the study of zoology at the University of Copenhagen, discussed a number of Danish conchologists and malacologists affiliated with that institution. Wolff (1993), in his review of Danish workers on crustaceans, included a number of individuals also known for their research on mollusks.

France: Cailliez (1983) discussed a number of European shell collectors from the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries, with an emphasis on those from France. Bauchot, et al. (1990), in their history of 19<sup>th</sup> century ichthyology in France, included a number of zoologists who also made contributions to malacology, notably Cuvier and Valenciennes. Cailliez & Finet (1997), in their biography of Benjamin Delessert, included short descriptions of numerous French and Swiss malacologists and shell collectors who interacted with Delessert. Similarly, Duchamps (1999), in a biography of Philippe Dautzenberg, included vignettes of the numerous Belgian and French malacologists and shell collectors, including those from the French overseas colonies, who had interactions with Dautzenberg. Huard & Wong (1965), in a history of French expeditions, provided biographies of a number of naturalists and physicians who collected and described the mollusks obtained during these voyages. Lamy (1931) discussed the natural history cabinets in France during the 1700s, including many containing shells. Métiévier (1982) discussed the history of the malacological collections and researchers at the Musée National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris. Sherborn & Woodward (1901a, b) provided collations of the major French natural history and oceanographic expeditions.

Germany: Fechter (1992), in her history of the malacological collection at the Zoologischen Staatssammlung München, discussed a number of persons who conducted research in this collection, or who donated their collections. Goldschmidt (1956), in his charming history of German zoology, provided biographical vignettes of a number of embryologists and morphologists, including those who worked on mollusks. In his posthumous autobiography, Goldschmidt (1960) supplemented several of these vignettes. Mayer (1974, 1976) provided concise biographical entries for numerous paleontologists from Baden-Württemberg, largely

as a supplement to Lambrecht, et al. (1938). Zeissler (1984) discussed a number of malacologists who researched the fauna of the area around Mühlhausen in Thuringia. Zilch (1967), in his history of malacology at the Senckenberg Museum in Frankfurt, provided biographical vignettes and portraits of a wide range of German malacologists and paleontologists, including many who worked at other institutions. Janssen (1992) supplemented Zilch's history on the occasion of the 175th anniversary of the museum. Wiese (2004) discussed the Haus der Natur – Cismar, a small German museum and the malacologists and collections associated with it.

Jungbluth and his colleagues have authored a series of papers on the study of non-marine malacology in Germany, arranged by province. These include biographies of the persons whose activities contributed to the study of this fauna. To date, thirteen titles in the “Malakozologische Landesbibliographien” series have been published, with all the German provinces except for Bavaria (Bayern) covered to date: Bössneck & Knorre (1997) (Thuringia); Haldemann (1998) (Brandenburg); Jungbluth & Bürk (1984) (Baden-Württemberg); Jungbluth & Bürk (1985) (Hessen); Jungbluth & Wiese (1989) (Schleswig-Holstein); Jungbluth, et al. (1990) (Nordrhein-Westfalen); Jungbluth, et al. (1991a) (Niedersachsen and Bremen); Jungbluth, et al. (1991b) (Berlin); Jungbluth, et al. (1993) (Rheinland-Pfalz); Jungbluth, et al. (1995) (Saarland); Schniebs (1999) (Sachsen); and Seeman (1995) (Mecklenburg-Vorpommern).

Hungary: Kiss (1980-1987) provided a series of biographical vignettes on malacologists, primarily those who worked on the Hungarian fauna, but also including a scattering of persons from elsewhere in Europe and even from the U.S.A. These vignettes are entirely in Hungarian, which limits their accessibility outside that country.

Ireland (see under United Kingdom).

Italy: Capellini (1902) provided short biographies of a number of paleontologists, with emphasis on those who collected or studied the fossils of Italy. Ghisotti (1970) provided a cursory history of Italian malacology and conchology. Morello (1988) discussed a number of paleontologists from the sixteenth through nineteenth century, with an emphasis on those who wrote about Italian fossils.

Japan: Kuroda (2003), in a translation published by Callomon, listed many early collectors of land snails in Japan.

Latin America: Chardon (1947, 1949) discussed a number of Latin American malacologists, with an emphasis on those who worked in Cuba, the Dominican Republic, and Puerto Rico.

Malaysia: Steenis-Kruseman (1950), spouse of the well-known botanist, provided an encyclopedic biographical dictionary of those who collected and described the flora of Malaysia. Inevitably, a number of these individuals were also or primarily interested in mollusks.

Mexico: Díaz de León (1910) reviewed the early history of molluscan collections in Mexico. Beltrán (1986), Olivera & Polaco (1991), and Naranjo García (2003) discussed the development of malacology in Mexico, with a focus on institutions and publications, with fewer details about specific individuals.

The Netherlands: Benthem Jutting (1939) provided extensive notes on various 18th century shell collectors as part of her history of the mollusk collections in Amsterdam. Benthem

Jutting (1950) also discussed a number of shell collectors and expeditions whose collections are now in the Zoological Museum, Amsterdam, and later she prepared a history of the study of Dutch mollusks (Bentham Jutting, 1959). Bruggen (1977) summarized the history of malacology in The Netherlands and its colonies, with additional contributed chapters devoted to experimental malacology and the Dutch malacological society. Engel (1986) provided a comprehensive catalogue of Dutch zoological collectors, with an emphasis on the pre-1800 natural history “cabinets;” we have only indexed those who had malacological interests. Voous (1995), in his biographical dictionary of 20th century Dutch ornithologists, included 21 ornithologists who also had interests in mollusks, as identified by Moolenbeek (1996).

Peru: Lamas (1981a, b) provided biographies of a number of entomologists who collected or studied the insects of Peru; some of these individuals also collected or studied mollusks.

Poland: Pokrysko & Riedel (1999) surveyed nearly 150 years of Polish malacology, and provided biographical information on nearly 20 now-deceased malacologists, many not documented elsewhere in the malacological literature. They also listed a number of living malacologists, but without biographical data other than their institutional affiliations, and we have not indexed those persons.

Portugal: Burnay & Monteiro (1988) provided a useful history of malacology in Portugal, including several who worked on the fauna of Portugal’s overseas colonies.

Russia: Egorov (2004) has prepared an excellent listing of malacologists, mostly living, in Russia, Ukraine, and other former Soviet states. We cite the first edition of this list (Egorov, 1998) for one person only, Petr Gerasimov, who had passed away before the second edition.

South Africa: Barnard (1965) provided an alphabetical index of those whose names were used as eponyms in South African malacology, that is, as the source for new species and generic names. Given South Africa’s colonial history, many of these individuals were actually Dutch, English or even German (the latter associated with German South-West Africa, today’s Namibia). We have not indexed those who were government or military officials, absent any other connection with malacology than being honored with a species name. Fouché (1995) provided an updated edition with new information on South African shell collectors and malacologists of the ensuing years.

Spain: Altaba & Travasset (1985) provided biographical information on those malacologists who lived in the Catalan region of Spain, and those from elsewhere who worked on its fauna. As this work is written in Catalan, the spellings of personal names are sometimes different from those in Spanish sources. Muñiz Solís (2002), as part of his etymological “dictionary” of malacology, provided short biographical squibs on numerous malacologists, with an emphasis on those from Spain. Although most of these entries appear to be condensed from other sources, such as Dance, this is a useful work for certain Spanish malacologists not treated elsewhere.

Switzerland: Cailliez & Finet (1997), in their biography of Benjamin Delessert, included short descriptions of numerous French and Swiss malacologists and shell collectors who interacted with Delessert. Fischer (1973), in his biography of the pioneering Swiss paleontologist Johann Jakob Scheuchzer, included biographical remarks on many of Scheuchzer’s contemporaries and successors, from Switzerland and elsewhere in Europe. Turner (1998) contributed a chapter on the history of Swiss malacology to a biogeographical atlas of Swiss mollusks.

United Kingdom: Cleevely (1995) discussed several British conchologists who were part of the transition from shell-collecting to descriptive conchology in the 19<sup>th</sup> century, and placed these workers in their broader social and scientific contexts. Dance (1976) discussed shell auctions in the U.K. Desmond (1985), in his history of the unexpectedly contentious early years of the Zoological Society of London, included information on a number of conchologists who had influential roles in the growth of that society. Heginbothom (1946) discussed the shell collectors who worked on, or collected, the fauna of the province of Wiltshire. Jackson (1945) used his paper on Martin Lister to discuss a number of paleontologists and shell collectors who worked on the fauna of Yorkshire. Laverack (1983) surveyed the teaching of zoology at the Scottish universities and marine stations. Melvill (1890) surveyed a number of early British workers in this field. Norris (2000) provided capsule summaries of the major collections now located at the Leeds Museum. Lovell Reeve and Edward Walford edited a six-volume series, "Portraits of men of eminence in literature, science, and art, with biographical memoirs" (1863-1867), which included a number of individuals with an interest in mollusks, with the most noteworthy essay being that on Hugh Cuming by Reeve, who knew Cuming personally. Since the authorship of the individual essays is not identified, we have attributed them to the respective editors: volumes 1 and 2 were edited by Reeve, and Walford edited the remaining volumes after Reeve's death. Each essay is accompanied by an albumen photograph of the subject, representing one of the earliest uses of portrait photography. Salisbury (1945), in a presidential address to the Conchological Society of the United Kingdom, provided a detailed history of key persons in British conchology and malacology. Smith (1906) provided a chronological and alphabetical catalog of major shell collections that were received by the British Museum and the British Museum (Natural History) (now The Natural History Museum), from 1759 to 1904. Tomlin (1941-1949) provided a comprehensive review of shell sales, including information on some of the sellers and purchasers; Lingwood (1979) provided an index to the collections enumerated by Tomlin.

Trew's biographies of Melvill (Trew, 1987), Tomlin (Trew, 1990), and E. A. Smith (Trew, 1993) included a number of biographical vignettes and citations to sometimes obscure obituaries for those who provided shells to these three persons, or otherwise corresponded with them. Some of these persons had no other connection with malacology. For the sake of completeness, it should be noted that her biography of H. & A. Adams (1992) did not include comparable biographical vignettes. Similarly, Warén's biography of Jeffreys (1979) provided information on several individuals who corresponded with Jeffreys, as well as extensive station lists for the oceanographic expeditions that Jeffreys participated in, or from which he described shells.

United States of America: Tryon (1862) and Dall (1888) prepared biographies of several early American malacologists and shell collectors, including some individuals who do not appear to have been discussed in other sources.

Abbott (1973, 1975, 1987) prepared an extensive "Who's Who" of American and Canadian malacologists, past and present, with a scattering of Latin Americans included as well. We have indexed nearly all of his entries, except for those for which no substantive information was provided (other than that the subject was a member of the American Malacological Union or the Conchologists of America). Abbott's works are somewhat over-inclusive, since persons with only a passing interest in mollusks were included, but they still

provide probably the most detailed source of biographical information for these countries. Because 19 years have elapsed since his last edition, many individuals listed as living are probably no longer among us, and we would appreciate receiving updated information for future editions of the present list.

Oral histories of five now-deceased American malacologists are included in this work: Shasky (1980) and Shasky & Brookshire (1982) on Stillman Berry, Murray (1999) on William Clench, Coan (1983) on Myra Keen, Henson (1982) on Harald Rehder, and Walzer (1981) on Ruth Turner. These oral histories are noteworthy for their autobiographical information, and the sometimes candid vignettes of the subject's colleagues. We encourage our colleagues to prepare similar oral histories of other malacologists, in order to preserve their reminiscences.

Addicott (1981) described several paleontologists who worked on the Cenozoic marine fauna of the Pacific Northwest. Baily (1962, 1988) provided entertaining accounts of early shell collectors in California. Binney (1863-1864), in his bibliographies of North American conchology, provided valuable information on the early publications in this field, many of which are rare works today; his entries are not re-indexed herein. Carriker (2004) reviewed the history of the National Shellfisheries Association and its predecessors, with portraits of their officers. Coan (1988) discussed a number of amateurs who made contributions to malacology in the western United States. Coe (1918), in a sweeping survey of zoology in America, from 1818 to 1918, covered numerous malacologists, most of whom were only mentioned in passing; we have only indexed those for which a more substantive discussion was provided. Dutro (2004), reviewing the history of paleontology and stratigraphy at the United States Geological Survey, included portraits of a number of paleontologists. Ewan (1955) discussed a number of 19<sup>th</sup> century malacologists and shell collectors in San Francisco and adjacent areas of California. Goodrich (1931) provided an eccentric account of several 19<sup>th</sup> century collectors of non-marine mollusks in the southeastern part of the United States. Harris (1937) provided a concise overview of those who worked on the fossils of the Western Hemisphere, with an emphasis on the 1832-1932 time period. Kay (1970) set forth a brief history of those who worked on the fauna of Hawaii during the missionary days, when the Kingdom of Hawaii was a popular destination for missionaries from New England and elsewhere.

Leviton & Aldrich (1997), in their publication of a posthumous history of the California Academy of Sciences during its first half-century by Theodore Henry Hittell, discussed various malacologists associated with that institution. Lipps (2004) included portraits of several paleontologists in a paper on the history of the University of California's Museum of Paleontology. Merrill (1906), in his extremely detailed history of American geology, provided biographical vignettes of numerous paleontologists, including those who worked on mollusks (this work was slightly revised and published in book form in 1924; we have only cited the original edition). Martin (1995) provided extensive descriptions of the hardy individuals who studied the molluscan fauna of Maine, under assuredly more rugged conditions than those faced by the Hawaiian missionaries. Meisel (1924-1929) provided a detailed bibliography of works on natural history in the United States, including malacology, from 1769 to 1865. Moore (1989) prepared an illustrated exhibition catalog for the centennial of the American Society of Zoologists, which included works by a number of malacologists. Moring (2002) discussed several nineteenth-century collectors and

expeditions in the context of the exploration of the western part of the United States. Norwood (1997), in a narrowly focused paper on women who worked on mollusks, discussed the overlooked women who did drawings of shells and mollusks in the 19<sup>th</sup> century, with an emphasis on those who worked for Say, Tryon, and Pilsbry; she also accidentally included one man (Lorraine Frierson), evidently on the basis of his first name. Rehder (1997) wrote a history of the Division of Mollusks, National Museum of Natural History (Smithsonian Institution), which discussed numerous persons and expeditions of relevance to the mollusk collection. Remington (1977) provided capsule biographies of nearly all the persons who worked on mollusks at the Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University. Sanders & Anderson (1999) discussed a number of malacologists and shell collectors from South Carolina. Smith (1974 ms.) provided detailed biographical comments on a number of malacologists and shell collectors from the west coast of the U.S.A.; although Smith's information was submitted for the 1975 supplement to Abbott's directory of American malacologists, it appears to have been overlooked. Spencer (1986) discussed a number of 19<sup>th</sup> century naturalists in California, including those with an interest in malacology. Turner (1952) provided concise descriptions of a number of malacologists from New England, particularly Massachusetts. This research used the "Oral history of tenured women in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences (1981)" section on Ruth D. Turner prepared by Judith B. Walzer and made available through the archive of the Henry A. Murray Research Center of The Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Youmans (1896) edited a volume that reprinted biographical essays of fifty American scientists, originally published in "Popular Science Monthly;" however, the original date and authorship of the individual essays was not provided.

Uruguay: Barattini (1964), Olazarri (1975), and Klappenbach (1998) provided treatments on the development of malacology in Uruguay.

### **(3) Taxonomically Oriented Publications**

Conidae: Kohn (1992) published a comprehensive analysis of the species described in *Conus*, from 1758 to 1840. This monograph includes extensive biographical information about the authors and data on their collections, so it is of broader value to malacologists working on other taxa described by those authors. This book is primarily an updated and repaginated edition of his 1963-1988 papers, which covered authors from 1758 to 1830, with a new chapter on the species described from 1831 to 1840.

Cypraeidae: Groves & Weil (2003), as part of their catalog of species-names of cowries described by various authors, provided the birth and death dates and nationality of many of these authors, along with photographs or portraits when available.

Polyplacophora: Iredale & Hull (1927a, b), as part of their monograph on Australian chitons, provided short biographies of the various persons who either described these chitons, or had species named after them, along with portraits of these persons.

Ammonoids: Tozer (1984) covered many paleontologists, their explorations, and their interactions with other paleontologists.

## CONCLUDING REMARKS

In preparing this catalog, we have come to a better appreciation for those who have taken the time to document the history of this field. It is true that some may not always have provided sufficient information about their subjects, or have published contradictory information. Yet, they have usually presented the fruits of their labors so that subsequent generations have a reliable source of information on molluscan researchers, collections, and publications.

Inevitably, we have uncovered some individuals who had unexpected and intriguing aspects in their malacological careers. We seek the reader's indulgence in sharing these vignettes. For example, consider Vinzenz Gredler (1823-1912), now remembered, if at all, for his publications on Chinese non-marine mollusks. The rather extensive literature on Gredler revealed that he was an Austrian priest who spent his entire professional career, some five decades, at the Franciscan college in Bozen (Bolzano), located in what is now the German-speaking region of northern Italy. From this Catholic college he sent out the young missionaries on expeditions to China. These missionaries were evidently instructed not only to attempt to convert the Chinese to Christianity, but also to collect whatever mollusks they could find, which they dutifully sent to Gredler. In retrospect, it would appear that Gredler's army of missionaries were perhaps more successful in collecting new species of mollusks for Gredler than in converting the Chinese. Further, Gredler is quite possibly the only malacologist to be commemorated in a mural on the wall of a German restaurant!

Or, one of several expatriates, Jacob (Jacques) Voorwinde (1909-1982). Voorwinde emigrated from The Netherlands to Australia, where he developed quite an interest in the local Rissosoidea. This interest resulted in a sizable collection of these minute marine gastropods, leading to the identification of a number of new species. Voorwinde's interest in the Rissosoidea was a hobby, since his daytime job was the owner and operator of a women's hairdressing establishment in Sydney. When business was slow, he brought out the microscopes, and his female hairdressers spent their idle time sorting out beach and dredge samples in order to find microscopic shells for Voorwinde's examination.

And then there is the German expatriate, Kurt Joachim Grosch (1912-1992), who spent most of his adult life in Mozambique, where he became renowned for his collections of deep-water marine mollusks, some of which became new species named after him. Grosch confirmed Mark Twain's famous statement that "rumors of my death are greatly exaggerated." In 1958, the editors of the *Hawaiian Shell News* and the *Minutes of the Conchological Club of Southern California* dutifully reported the unfortunate "fact" that Grosch had died of drowning. In fact, Grosch was very much alive, and lived for another 34 years.

Last but not least is Amadeus Grabau (1870-1946), a son of German immigrants to the United States, who spent his first 20 years as a distinguished paleontologist and stratigrapher at Columbia University. During World War I, the anti-German hysteria became so heightened that Grabau was harshly criticized for expressing German sympathies, which led to his separation from Columbia University in 1919. In 1920, after the war ended, Grabau emigrated to China where he taught at the National University and also served as chief paleontologist of the Geological Survey of China. When World War II broke out, Grabau found himself trapped in Peiping [Beijing] during the Japanese occupation, and his living conditions became so intolerable that his health irreversibly deteriorated, so that he died soon

after the war ended. Today, Grabau is fondly remembered by the Chinese as the father of geology and paleontology in China, with an oversized tombstone located in a special memorial park on the campus of Beijing University.

Myra Keen gave a talk at the Western Society of Malacologists, featuring several malacologists with interesting and unexpected careers outside that field (Keen, 1974). These included George W. Tryon (also a musician who wrote an arrangement of Lohengrin's "Wedding March"), Louis Kossuth (the well-known Hungarian patriot who collected fossil shells in his retirement), Robert V. Anderson (while on a trip in Japan, he uncovered a manuscript documenting the first Europeans to reach Japan, in 1544), and Constantine S. Rafinesque (the first to translate the Delaware Indian language into English).

More generally, we have detected certain patterns in the literature that only became obvious upon conducting this overview. For example, the German malacological literature is replete with commemorative articles and festschriften published on the key birthdays of several well-known malacologists, typically on their 60th, 70th, 80th, and even 90th birthdays. The Japanese literature has emulated this, to a lesser degree. More generally, it would seem that only Tera van Benthem Jutting (The Netherlands), Johannes Herold (Germany), Tom Iredale (Australia), J. Wilfrid Jackson (United Kingdom), Gustav Schacko (Germany), and Adolf Zilch (Germany) attained published recognition upon reaching their 90th birthday; the Japanese recognized Tokubei Kuroda upon his 60th, 77th, 88th, 99th, and 100th birthdays, the last shortly before he passed away. Indeed, at least two persons in our catalog lived to be 105 or more years old: Paul-Henri Fischer and Walton B. McDaniel. The Hungarian malacological literature goes one step beyond, by publishing commemorative articles on the 10th and 20th anniversaries of the deaths of several Hungarian malacologists. Some Germans are also known for having carefully prepared their own autobiographies, which were published as they reached an advanced age, for example, Karl Gegenbaur, David Geyer, and Wilhelm Kobelt, perhaps in an attempt to ensure their professional reputation and status.

### **FUTURE PLANS**

An on-line database such as this can easily be updated from time to time, and we earnestly seek additional information and corrections. There may be dating, spelling, and alphabetization errors, and there are many additional references that could be included. There are a number of relevant malacological newsletters, particularly those published by shell clubs, that we have not been able to review. If someone would like to index one or more of them, that would be an important contribution to this list. Please contact one of us first to ensure that someone else has not already volunteered to index a particular serial. In the future, it may be possible to expand this database to include the actual collations of important malacological works, and we are open to such suggestions and collaboration.

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We thank the numerous individuals who have kindly provided us with copies of their biographical and bibliographical publications in this field, or have informed us of overlooked references, several of whom have also given us access to their research libraries. Equally important are those individuals whose research queries to us resulted in our unearthing truly obscure publications that ultimately ended up being included in this catalog. Finally, we thank the over 260 years of authors whose publications – from 1742 to the present – have



amply documented the history of our field. Taken together, the universe of colleagues and predecessors is simply too numerous for us to attempt to list and thank each one individually at the risk of omitting others. Hence, we simply extend a global thanks to all involved, and we sincerely hope that future generations will be similarly inspired to continue to document the history of malacology and conchology. We thank the American Malacological Society for hosting this publication on its website.

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When an article title is given in brackets, this means either (1) the article did not have a formal title and we have inserted an equivalent title, typically for short obituary notices; or (2) the article was published in a language that does not use the Roman alphabet, such as Japanese or Russian, and the bracketed title is a translation or transliteration of the original.

For particularly obscure non-malacological journals, we have included full journal subtitles and place of publication, thereby facilitating their identification and retrieval.

### Abbreviations and Terms

c. – circa – approximately. Uncertainty about specific dates is indicated by a question mark.

fl. – flourished – meaning that one or both life dates are unknown, but the person was known to be working or publishing at the time indicated.

in passim – person mentioned here and there in the work indicated.

Freiherr [Gentleman], Graf [Count], Ritter [Knight]– German nobiliary terms.

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Ukraine)  
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Egorov, 2004: 38.
- Zosimovich, Vladimir Yurievich (19\*\*-\*\*\*\*;  
Ukraine)  
Egorov, 2004: 38-39.
- Zotin, Alexey Alexandrovich (1955-\*\*\*\*; Russia)  
Egorov, 2004: 39.
- Zschokke, Friedrich (1860-1936; Switzerland)  
Turner, 1998: 16.
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Abbott, 1973: 494; 1987: 150.
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H. F. Wijnman, 1930. Zürcher (Frederik  
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## Appendix A: Publications on Expeditions

E. C. Abendanon (Central Celebes, 1910-1911)

Benthem Jutting, 1950: 142.

*Adventure* (1772-1775; J. Cook, T. Furneaux)

Melvill, 1890: 196.

Dance, 1986: 69, 79.

*Adventure* (1825-1830; P. P. King)

Olazarri, 1975: 20-21.

Klappenbach, 1998: 48.

See: King, P. P.

*Albatross* (1883-1911)

C. H. Townsend, 1901. Dredging and other records of the United States Fish Commission steamer *Albatross*, with bibliography relative to the work of the vessel [1883-1900]. U. S. Commission of Fish and Fisheries, Report of the U. S. Commission on Fish and Fisheries for the year ending June 30, 1900, Appendix(472): 387-562, 7 pls., 3 charts [dredging stations 2001-3786].

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Coe, 1918: 373.

Anonymous, 1921. Dredging and hydrographic records of the U. S. Fisheries steamer "*Albatross*" 1911-1921. Bureau of Fisheries, Report of the Commissioner of Fisheries for Fiscal Year 1920(897): 1-190 [dredging stations 5673-5849].

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Knudsen, 1970: 12.

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Christiaens, 1977a: 1.

Dance, 1986: 152.

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Klappenbach, 1998: 52.

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- Alert* (1875-1876; S. G. Nares; & 1881-1882; R. W. Copping)  
Smith, 1906: 714, 715.  
Olazarri, 1975: 29.  
Christiaens, 1977a: 2.  
Trew, 1990: 65; 1993: 76.  
Duchamps, 1999: 19.
- Alexander*; see *Isabella*
- Algérie, Exploration of  
See: Deshayes, G. P.
- Alijos Expeditions (1990, 1993)  
R. W. Schmeider, ed., 1996. Rocas Alijos. Scientific results from the Cordell expeditions. Dordrecht, etc.: Kluwer, xxx + 481 pp.
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Christiaens, 1977a: 2 [Boone, 1938; part of the Vanderbilt Marine Museum expeditions]
- Amelia* (1896-1907)  
American Squadron to the China Seas and Japan (1852-1854; M. C. Perry)  
See: Jay, J. C.
- Amerique du Sud, Exploration of  
See: Hupé, L. H.
- Amérique Équinoxiale  
See: Bonpland, A. J.A.; Humboldt, F. H. A. v.; Valenciennes, A.
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Smith, 1906: 706.
- Anton Dohrn* (1955-)
- Argo* (1876; R. Cholmondeley)  
W. J. Clench, 1943. Voyage of the "Argo". *Johnsonia* 1(12): 12.
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Christiaens, 1977a: 2.  
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 Christiaens, 1977a: 2.  
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 Bauchot et al., 1990: 40.  
 Trew, 1990: 65-66.  
 See: Gaimard, J. P.; Hombron, J. B.; Jacquinot, H.; Rousseau, L.; Quoy, J.-R. C.; d'Urmont d'Urville, J. S. C.
- Astrolabe & Zélée* (1837-1840, J. S. C. Dumont d'Urville)  
 Christiaens, 1977a: 2.  
 Bauchot et al., 1990: 44.
- Atlantide* (Danish Expedition to the Coasts of Tropical West Africa; 1945-1946)
- Atlantis* (1938-1939)  
 D. R. Moore, 1977. From the first cruise of the "Blake" to the present day – one hundred years of progress in the study of Gulf and Caribbean marine mollusks. Bulletin of the American Malacological Union for 1977: 63-68.
- Atlantis II* (1971)  
 Olazarri, 1975: 84.  
 See: Magaldi, N.
- Bathurst* (P. P. King), voyage of the
- Beacon* (1841-1842; E. Forbes)  
 Christiaens, 1977a: 2.  
 Dance, 1986: 151.  
 Duchamps, 1999: 19.  
 See: Forbes, E.
- Beagle* (1832-1835; Fitzroy)  
 W. B. Alexander, 1918. History of zoology in Western Australia. Part 3. 1829-1840. Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Western Australia 3: 37-69 [*Beagle*: pp. 58-61, 63-68].  
 Olazarri, 1975: 22-23.  
 Christiaens, 1977a: 2.
- Dance, 1986: 135.  
 Klappenbach, 1998: 48.  
 See: Darwin, C.; King, P. P.
- Belgica* (Expédition Antarctique Belge; 1897-1899, 1907)  
 Knudsen, 1970: 12.  
 Duchamps, 1999: 19.
- Belverere Expedition to the Gulf of California (1962)  
 G. E. Lindsay, 1962. The Belvedere Expedition to the Gulf of California. Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History 13(1): 1-44.
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 B. Peirce & C. B. Patterson, 1880. List of dredging stations occupied by the United States Coast Survey Steamers "Corwin," "Bibb," "Hassler," and "Blake," from 1869 to 1879. Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology 61(1): 1-15.  
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 Dance, 1986: 151.
- Biologia Centrali-Americana*  
 This work available on-line at:  
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- Blake* (1877-1878, 1879-1880)  
 B. Peirce & C. B. Patterson, 1880. List of dredging stations occupied by the United States Coast Survey Steamers "Corwin," "Bibb," "Hassler," and "Blake," from 1869 to 1879. Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology 61(1): 1-15.  
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- Coe, 1918: 373.
- Knudsen, 1970: 11.
- Christiaens, 1977a: 3.
- D. R. Moore, 1977. From the first cruise of the “Blake” to the present day – one hundred years of progress in the study of Gulf and Caribbean marine mollusks. *Bulletin of the American Malacological Union* for 1977: 63-68.
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- Trew, 1990: 66.
- Duchamps, 1999: 19.
- Blossom* (1825-1828; F. W. Beechey; E. Belcher)
- Melvill, 1890: 204.
- J. Rosewater, 1968. Itinerary of the voyage of the *Blossom*, 1825-1828. *The Veliger* 10(4): 350-352.
- A. Lincoln, 1969. The Beechey Expedition visits San Francisco. *Pacific Discovery* 22(1): 1-8, illustrated [cover portrait].
- A. Lincoln, 1969. The natural history of the Beechey Expedition. *Pacific Discovery* 22(4): 1-8, illustrated [portrait].
- Christiaens, 1977a: 3.
- Trew, 1990: 67.
- See: Beechey, F. W.; Gray, J. E.; Richardson, J.; Sowerby, G. B., I
- La Bonite* (1836-1838, A.-N. Vaillant)
- Smith, 1906: 707.
- Huard & Wong, 1965: 177-178.
- Papavero, 1971: 126-127.
- Olazarri, 1975: 24, 26.
- Christiaens, 1977a: 3.
- Dance, 1986: 134.
- Bauchot et al., 1990: 43.
- See: Eydoux, J. F. T.; Gaudichau, C.; Souleyet, L. F. A.
- Boudeuse & Étoile* (1766-1769; L.A. Bougainville)
- Bauchot et al., 1990: 32-33.
- La Boussole*
- See: La Pérouse, J. F. de G. de
- Branner-Agassiz Expedition to Brazil
- E. V. Coan, 1966. Concerning the Stanford University set of Mollusca from the Branner-Agassiz Expedition to Brazil. *The Veliger* 8(4): 313-314.
- British Antarctic Expedition (*Terra Nova*, 1910; R. F. Scott)
- Olazarri, 1975: 57-58.
- Trew, 1993: 77, 84.
- Burry Marine Museum Expedition (1944)
- R. W. Foster, 1945. The Museum of Comparative Zoology – Bury Marine Museum Expedition of 1944. *American Malacological Union, News Bulletin and Annual Report* 1944-1945: 5.
- Calypso* [1951-52 in the Red Sea; 1961-62, South America]
- Olazarri, 1975: 82.
- Christiaens, 1977a: 3.
- Cambridge Expedition to the Suez Canal
- Trew, 1990: 69.
- Campagnes Scientifiques du Prince de Monaco; see *Hirondelle* and *Princesse Alice*
- Canadian Arctic Expedition (1913-1918)
- Caroline* (1933)
- D. R. Moore, 1977. From the first cruise of the “Blake” to the present day – one hundred years of progress in the study of Gulf and Caribbean marine mollusks. *Bulletin of the American Malacological Union* for 1977: 63-68.
- Rehder, 1997: 114.
- Challenger* (1872-1876; C. W. Thompson)
- Smith, 1906: 716-717, 727.
- W. J. Clench, 1943. The voyage of the H.M.S. “Challenger”. *Johnsonia* 1(8): 7-8.
- J. W. Hedgpeth, 1946. The voyage of the *Challenger*. *The Scientific Monthly* 62(9): 194-202.
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- Olazarri, 1975: 28.
- Christiaens, 1977a: 3 [erroneously combines the original *H.M.S. Challenger* with *M.V. Challenger* from Australia].
- P. F. Lingwood, 1978. Specimens collected by H.M.S. "Challenger." Porcupine Newsletter 1(6): 99 [disposition of duplicate series].
- Dance, 1986: 152.
- Moore, 1989: 188-189.
- Trew, 1990: 69; 1993: 77.
- Klappenbach, 1998: 52.
- Duchamps, 1999: 20.
- R. Corfield, 2003. *The silent landscape: the scientific voyage of the Challenger*. Washington, D.C.: Joseph Henry Press, xiv + 285 pp.
- See also: Smith, E. A.
- Note: *Challenger* volumes available on-line at: <http://www.hmsc.19thcenturyscience.org/>
- Challenger* (1950s-1960s; Australia)
- Christiaens, 1977a: 3 [erroneously combines the original *H.M.S. Challenger* with *M.V. Challenger* from Australia].
- Charcot*
- Christiaens, 1977b: 1 [1950; Antarctica].
- Chatham*; see *Discovery*
- Chazalie* (1895, 1895-1896, 1900; R. de Dalmas & J. Versluys, Jr.)
- W. J. Clench, 1943. Voyage of the "Chazalie". *Johnsonia* 1(12): 12.
- Christiaens, 1977b: 1.
- D. R. Moore, 1977. From the first cruise of the "Blake" to the present day – one hundred years of progress in the study of Gulf and Caribbean marine mollusks. *Bulletin of the American Malacological Union* for 1977: 63-68.
- Duchamps, 1999: 20.
- Chevrette* (1827-1828; Fabrè)
- Bauchot et al., 1990: 40-41.
- See: Reynaud, \_\_\_\_\_.
- Comisión Científica del Viaje al Pacífico (1862-1866; Patricio Paz y Membiela)
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## Appendix B: General Histories of Museums, Malacological Institutions, and Societies

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## Appendix C: Information about Malacological and Some Other Serials

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N. L. Evenhuis, 2003. Publication and dating of the journals forming the *Annals and Magazine of Natural History* and the *Journal of Natural History*. Zootaxa 385: 68 pp.

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J.-C. Cailliez, 2002. Index 1979-2001 du *Bulletin de la Société Internationale de Conchyliologie* (S.I.C.). Privately published, 17 pp.

### *Bulletin of the United States National Museum; see Proceedings of the U.S.N.M.*

### *Bulletins de la Société (Royale) Malacologique de Belgique*

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